In June 2018, the Government of Canada launched the Collaborative Process on Indian Registration, Band Membership and First Nation Citizenship, a process that promises to reform Indian registration, band membership and First Nation citizenship. Such reforms might permanently shift the ways in which First Nations identity and belonging are imagined. Here are the stakes:

**BY THE NUMBERS:**

**Indian Status and First Nation Citizenship under Bill S-3**

**2016 CENSUS NUMBERS**

- **820,120** individuals reported Indian status
- **1,525,570** individuals reported First Nation ancestry

**PROJECTIONS FOR INDIAN STATUS ELIGIBILITY UNDER BILL S-3**

- **28,000 - 35,000** individuals
- **670,000** individuals

**MEMBERSHIP CONTROL VS. STATUS DETERMINATION**

- **43%**
  - First Nations that control their own membership or citizenship: 267/618** or 43%

- **0%**
  - First Nations with the ability to determine Indian Status: 0/618 or 0%

*This amendment extends Indian status eligibility prior to 1951, and as far back as 1869.*

LEARN MORE: Visit www.yellowheadinstitute.com to read the Yellowhead Brief, A Brief Assessment of Canada’s Collaborative Process on Indian Registration, Band Membership and First Nation Citizenship.