Funding Sources: Anishinaabek Nation Governance Agreement



1. Governance Implementation Transfer*

2. General Expenditure Base

3. Social Transfer

4. First Nations' Contribution

Amount: \$548,000 for each community for the 10-year implementation period

Amount: Unclear*

Amount: Unclear

Allocation of Funds:

- 1. Implementation of law;
- 2. Governance communications;
- 3. Orientation workshops & training;
- 4. Transitional planning;
- 5. Information management;
- 6. Establishment of data infrastructure.

Allocation of Funds:

Replaces current Band Support Funding and Band Employee Benefits related to governance, as well as 10 core functions:

- 1. Law-making;
- 2. Governance administration;
- 3. Finance & human; resources
- 4. Legal & professional advice;
- 5. Insurance;
- 6. Elections;
- 7. Inter-governmental relations;
- 8. Public registry of laws;
- 9. Communication;
- 10. Membership registries.

Allocation of Funds:

Amount: Unclear

Potential additional areas of jurisdiction beyond election and membership, including education, and child welfare.

To be clarified:

- Role of provinces in funding areas such as child welfare that fall under their jurisdiction
- If/how annual governance funding will increase sufficiently with expansion into these potential new areas of programs and services

Calculating this formula requires a funding methodology with a number of variables, starting with Anishinabek Nation (AN) revenue.

Eligible Revenues:

Taxes collected by the AN, resource royalties, business profits, property income, fees charged or "miscellaneous" revenues.

Ineligible Revenues include land claim settlement dollars, provincial gaming revenue or the sale of Anishinabek lands.

In the first 5 years the AN contribution will be 0, but from Year 6 to Year 20, it gradually increases. With all variables, this could total up to 50% of eligible revenues.

"Sectoral" Funding Credit:

The more programs and services the AN takes over, the more funding from Canada it receives for governance. This is tied to the social transfer.

Example: In Year 1, if eligible revenues are \$1 million, adding the other variables, AN's contribution to self-government is zero. By Year 20, that figure would rise to \$500,000 (without any "sectoral" factor)

Note: This overview is based on information available as of February 6, 2020. Read the accompanying Yellowhead Brief, The Rise of the Anishinabek Nation, Part II: The Fiscal Agreement for more information.

^{*}This is a time-limited funding for the first year only.

^{*} Currently, AN communications reference "seven times the current governance funding" or a \$1.7 million increase in funding for governance, but the Fiscal Agreement does not include documentation of this.